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Keep in mind



Time to practise

A. Fill in the blanks with **so** or **because**.

1. I cried _____ I fell over and hurt my leg.
2. I hurt my leg _____ now I can't walk well.
3. The giraffe was hungry _____ it ate some leaves from the tree.
4. The giraffe can eat the leaves high up on the tree _____ it has a long neck.
5. Fiona likes Maths _____ she does her Maths homework happily every day.
6. Fiona likes her Maths teacher _____ he is very patient.
7. Miss Chow bought a red car _____ she likes the colour red.
8. Miss Chow is not a good driver _____ she drives her new red car slowly.
9. My sister took swimming lessons _____ she learned all the swimming styles.
10. My sister needs to bring her swimsuit _____ she has a swimming lesson.



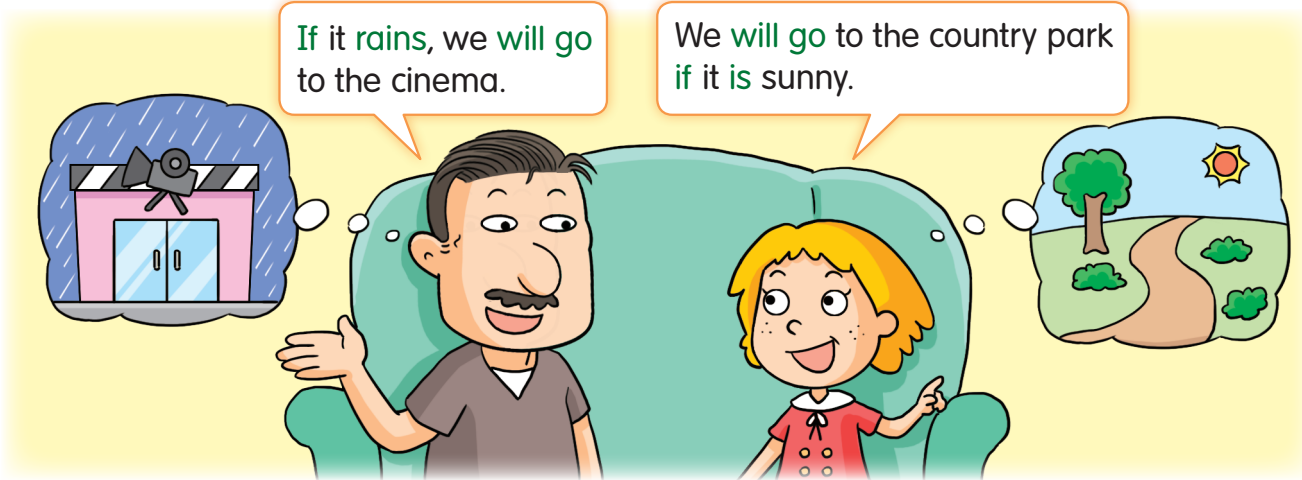
Unit 1

First conditional; Question words: What/Where/When/Why/Who/Whose

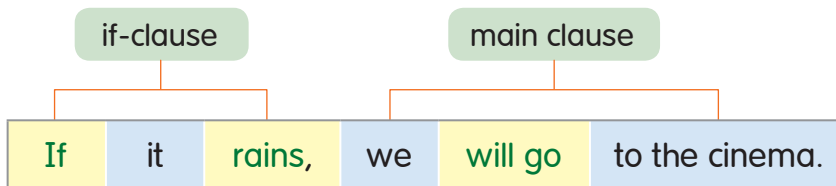
sample



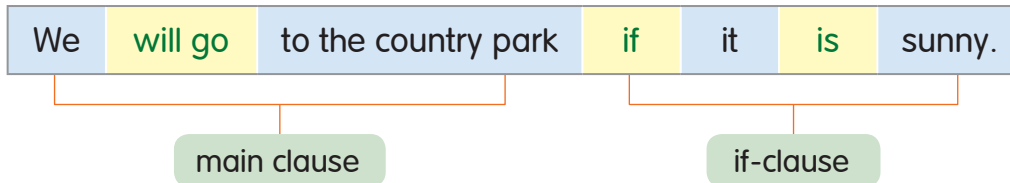
Keep in mind



Key to learn



Remember to use a comma after the 'if-clause'. The main clause uses 'will'.



We can put the 'if-clause' at the end of the sentence. In that case, we do not use a comma.



Tricks to remember!

If	Subject	Present tense	Subject	Future tense
If	I	study hard,	I	will pass my exams.
If	she	eats too much,	she	will get fat.



Date: _____



Time to practise

A. Which are the if-clauses? Write the correct letters in the boxes.

	A	B	
e.g.	If I don't study hard,	I will fail my school exams.	<input type="text" value="A"/>
1.	If it rains tomorrow,	we will bring the umbrellas.	<input type="text"/>
2.	Little children will get hurt	if they play with knives.	<input type="text"/>
3.	If I become an actress,	I will act in many films.	<input type="text"/>
4.	People will get sick	if they drink dirty water.	<input type="text"/>
5.	If I catch the MTR at 8 o'clock,	it will be very crowded.	<input type="text"/>

B. Which are the correct halves of these **first conditional** sentences? Write the correct letters in the brackets.

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. If it is sunny, | () | A. if she doesn't wear a coat. |
| 2. I'll be so angry with him | () | B. I'll fly to many places. |
| 3. If I become a policeman, | () | C. he'll have to cancel his holiday. |
| 4. If we eat the whole cake, | () | D. if my sister buys me a gift. |
| 5. I'll be very happy | () | E. we'll go to the park to play. |
| 6. If I become a pilot, | () | F. I'll catch bad people. |
| 7. Sue will catch a cold | () | G. Mum will scold us. |
| 8. If Ben misses the plane, | () | H. if he is late again. |

C. Fill in the blanks with the correct tenses.

1. If we _____ (go) to Thailand, we _____ (swim) at the beach every day.
2. You _____ (get) fat if you _____ (eat) fast food every day.
3. I _____ (not buy) the computer if the price _____ (be) too high.
4. If I _____ (become) a model, I _____ (wear) stylish and beautiful clothes.
5. My teacher _____ (be) happy if our class _____ (be not) naughty.



We use different tenses for the if-clauses and the main clauses.

D. Fill in the blanks with the correct question words .

what when where who whose why

1. Jenny: _____ do you want to be a social worker?
Brian: Because I want to help more people.
2. Kate: _____ shoes are these on the floor?
Connie: Oh, they're mine. Sorry!
3. Larry: _____ do you want to eat for dinner?
Mandy: Spaghetti, please. It's my favourite.
4. Sarah: _____ is that girl with the glasses?
Billy: That's the reporter from Hong Kong Daily.
5. Alex: _____ will Dad arrive home?
Patsy: He should arrive at around 6 o'clock.
6. Tracy: _____ is the party tomorrow?
James: It's at Andy's house in Tuen Mun.



Tricks to remember!

Question word	Answer
What	thing / idea
Why	reason
When	time
Who	person
Where	place
Whose	possession

E. Complete the story using the correct **tenses** and the correct **question words**.

Yesterday Sue talked to her grandfather.

'**1** _____ do you want to be when you grow up, Sue?'

Grandad asked.

'I want to be an astronaut,' she said.

'**2** _____?' asked Grandad.

'Because I want to travel into space in a rocket,' she said excitedly.

'If you **3** _____ (become) an astronaut, I

4 _____ (not be) able to see you,' he said sadly.

Sue did not like that idea because she loved her grandfather very much.

'If I **5** _____ (be) a doctor, I **6** _____ (stay) in Hong Kong,' she said.

'That's a really good idea,' Grandad agreed. 'If you

7 _____ (be) a doctor, you **8** _____ (look) after me when I get old too!'

Sue thought this was a wonderful idea. 'If I **9** _____ (want) to be a doctor, I **10** _____ (need) to study hard at school,' she said.

Grandad replied, 'Yes, that's right. You

11 _____ (pass) all your exams if you

12 _____ (study) hard.'



Revision 1

Units 1-2

A. Complete the conversation using the correct question words.

Policeman: _____ did you see the robber?

Sally: It was about a quarter past ten.

Policeman: _____ was he wearing?

Sally: He had a mask over his face. He was in blue jeans and a black sweater.

Policeman: _____ were you?

Sally: I was in the Garden Park.

Policeman: _____ were you there?

Sally: Because I was walking home.

Policeman: _____ also saw the robber?

Sally: My husband also saw him.

Policeman: _____ handbag is this? Is it yours?

Sally: No, it's not mine. Mine is white.

B. Make sentences using the first conditional by adding **if** and matching the correct clauses.

- 1 he feels sick tomorrow
- 2 people will not hear you
- 3 you don't wear a coat
- 4 we arrive too late
- 5 I'll be very surprised
- 6 people will turn on the fire alarm

- there is a fire
- he wins the game
- we won't get a table at the restaurant
- you'll feel very cold
- you speak too softly
- he will rest at home

1. _____ he feels sick tomorrow, _____.
2. People will not hear you _____.
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____



Date: _____

C. Make sentences using **so, **so that** or **because** with the clauses below.**

I didn't go swimming I don't like eating it it was a hot afternoon
it would taste better we don't get wet we went to watch it

e.g. Curry is spicy so I don't like eating it _____.

1. She opened the window _____.
2. He put salt on his meal _____.
3. There was a new film at the cinema _____.
4. The sea was too cold _____.
5. We should take an umbrella _____.

D. Complete the email using **to-infinitives and the correct form of the verbs in the brackets.**

To:	angelachung@pigmil.com	Date:	13 Oct 20XX 17:35
From:	christineau@cowmail.com		

Dear Angela,

I need to go _____ (need/go) to the library tomorrow to find a book for my General Studies project. Do you **1** _____ (want/come) with me?

I've **2** _____ (decide/do) my project on elephants and giraffes, so now I **3** _____ (have/find) out as much information as I can.

What are you doing your project on? Our teacher Miss Chan said we should **4** _____ (learn/help) each other, so maybe we can do the same topic.

I'll **5** _____ (try/arrive) at the library at ten o'clock tomorrow. If you'd **6** _____ (like/come), I'll see you there.

7 _____ (remember/bring) a pen and some paper with you.

Regards,
Christine



Booster Practice

Phrasal verbs, tenses and voices

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrasal verbs.

1. Jimmy is a naughty boy. He often gets _____ trouble.
2. My brother has little patience. He gives _____ easily.
3. The Internet is a good way to find _____ information about many things.
4. Where did you put the keys? I have looked _____ them everywhere!
5. John always makes _____ stories. Don't believe what he says.

B. Complete the following story with the correct prepositions.

... Cinderella was very excited ① _____ the ball ② _____ the palace. She said thank you ③ _____ the fairy godmother and set ④ _____ for the ball. She put ⑤ _____ her glass slippers and sat ⑥ _____ the golden carriage.

'Remember to come home by midnight because the magic will end and the carriage will turn ⑦ _____ a pumpkin,' said the fairy godmother ...

C. Complete the sentences in the correct tenses and voices.

1. Decorations _____ (put) on Christmas trees in December.
2. If I become a famous sports star, you _____ (see) me in the newspaper.
3. We can either _____ (watch) TV or _____ (go) to the cinema tonight. Which do you prefer?
4. Dad _____ (cook) spaghetti for dinner already.
5. If I were Cinderella, I _____ (marry) the prince and live happily ever after.
6. Red packets _____ (give) to children at Chinese New Year.
7. Simon is the boy who _____ (play) tennis outside at the moment.
8. We _____ (set) off for our summer holiday to Hawaii yesterday.

Useful Tables



Irregular Verbs

Present	Present Perfect
become	become
bite	bitten
break	broken
bring	brought
buy	bought
catch	caught
choose	chosen
come	come
cut	cut
dig	dug
do	done
draw	drawn
drive	driven
drink	drunk
eat	eaten
fall	fallen
feel	felt
fight	fought
find	found
fly	flown
freeze	frozen
get	got
give	given
go	gone
hear	heard
hide	hidden
hold	held
hurt	hurt
keep	kept
know	known
lay	laid
lie	lain
make	made
pay	paid
put	put
read	read
run	run
say	said

Present	Present Perfect
see	seen
sell	sold
set	set
sing	sung
sleep	slept
speak	spoken
stand	stood
steal	stolen
sweat	sweated
swim	swum
take	taken
teach	taught
tell	told
think	thought
wake	woken
wear	worn
win	won
write	written

Phrasal Verbs

find out	to get some information
get away	to escape
get into (trouble)	to reach a difficult or dangerous situation
give away	to give something to others for free
give up	to stop trying
look for	to search for
make up	to create an excuse or a story
put on	to wear
set off	to start a journey
take care of	to look after
turn into	to change something or someone into something different



Glossary

sample

A

actress	(n.)	女演員	U1
astronaut	(n.)	太空人	U1
amuse	(v.)	逗笑	U5

C

caterpillar	(n.)	毛蟲	U5
celebrate	(v.)	慶祝	U7
cereal	(n.)	穀類食品	U4
cheque	(n.)	支票	U4
congee	(n.)	粥	U4
crash	(v.)	撞	U4
collect	(v.)	收集	R2
comedy	(n.)	喜劇	U5
confirm	(v.)	確認	U4
credit card	(n.)	信用卡	U4
crowded	(adj.)	擁擠的	U1

D

decoration	(n.)	裝飾	U7
delicious	(adj.)	美味的	U5
depart	(v.)	啟程	U4
donate	(v.)	捐贈	U4

E

exciting	(adj.)	刺激的	U5
excuse	(n.)	藉口	U5
experience	(n.)	經歷	U5

F

find out	(phr v.)	找出	U5
frightened	(adj.)	害怕的	U5

G

guess	(v.)	估計	U6
get away	(phr v.)	逃脫	U5
get into	(phr v.)	陷入	U5
give up	(phr v.)	放棄	U5

L

lantern	(n.)	燈籠	R3
laptop computer	(n.)	手提電腦	U7
look for	(phr v.)	尋找	U5

M

make up	(phr v.)	編造	U5
memorable	(adj.)	難忘的	U2
moon cake	(n.)	月餅	R3

P

patient	(adj.)	有耐性的	GR1
policeman	(n.)	男警員	U1
pomelo	(n.)	柚子	R3
pilot	(n.)	飛行員	U1

R

receptionist	(n.)	接待員	U6
red packet	(n.)	紅封包	U7
reporter	(n.)	記者	U1
riddle	(n.)	謎語	R3
rocket	(n.)	火箭	U1
robber	(n.)	盜賊	R1

S

scold	(v.)	責罵	U1
scratch	(v.)	抓	U5
set off	(phr v.)	出發	U5
shop assistant	(n.)	店員	U3
social worker	(adj.)	社會福利工作者 / 社工	U1
stomachache	(n.)	胃痛	R3
stylish	(adj.)	時髦的	U1
suitable	(adj.)	適宜的	U4
surprised	(adj.)	驚訝的	U5
sweat	(v.)	出汗	R2
sword	(n.)	劍	U5

T

terrifying	(adj.)	可怕的	U5
turn into	(phr v.)	變成	U5

V

vacation	(n.)	假期	U6
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W

worldwide	(adj.)	遍及全世界的	U6
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